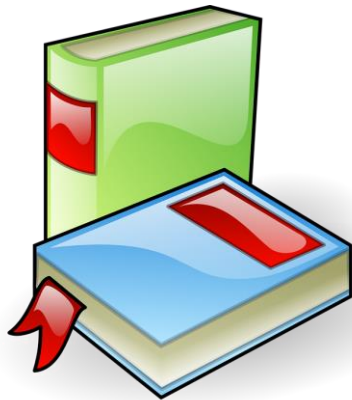


# MODAL VERBS

# MUST



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# OUTLINE: MUST

1. General characteristics of MUST
2. Affirmative form of MUST
3. Negative form of MUST
4. Interrogative form of MUST

# Step 1: Characteristics of **MUST**

1. MUST is mostly used in the present tense.
  - *I must go now.*
2. A verb stem always follows MUST.
  - *You must come to my office.*
3. We do not add 'TO' after MUST.
  - *She must ~~to~~ be tired.*
4. Additionally, MUST is able to replace other auxiliary verbs.
  - *What must I do?*

# MODAL VERB (MUST)

AFFIRMATIVE FORM (FULL FORM)					
I	You	He/She/It	We	You	They
<b>must</b>					

NEGATIVE FORM (FULL AND SHORT FORMS)					
I	You	He/She/It	We	You	They
<b>must not</b> <b>mustn't</b>					

INTERROGATIVE FORM							
<b>Must</b>							
I	you	he	she	it	we	you	they
<b>go?</b>							



# Step 2: Affirmative Form of **MUST** (1)

1. MUST is used to **talk about obligations.** (STRONG SENSE OF DUTY)
  - *I must respect the elderly.*
2. MUST is used to **express necessity.** (ESSENTIAL)
  - *I must eat more vegetables.*
3. MUST is used **make deductions about the present.** (PROBABILITY)
  - *He must be at home. His car is outside.*
4. MUST is used to **make deductions about the past.** (STRONG GUESSES)
  - *They must have been very happy.*

# Step 2: Affirmative Form of **MUST** (2)

1. **MUST** is used to **make commands**. (STRONG ORDERS)
  - *You must go to bed now.*
2. **MUST** is used to **make positive suggestions**. (RECOMMENDATIONS)
  - *This movie is so nice. You must see it!*

# Step 3: Negative Form of **MUST** (1)

1. **MUST + NOT** is used to **talk about obligations.**(DUTY)

- *I must not talk rudely to the elderly.*

2. **MUST + NOT** is used to **express prohibition.**(INTERDICTION)

- *You must not watch TV so late at night.*

3. **MUST + NOT** is used to **make deductions about the present.**(IMPROBABILITY)

- *He must not be at home. His car is not outside.*

4. **MUST + NOT** is used to **make deductions about the past.** (STRONG GUESSES)

- *He mustn't have acted like a jerk.*

# Step 3: Negative Form of **MUST** (2)

1. **MUST + NOT** is used to **make negative suggestions**. (**HAD NOT BETTER...**)
  - *The food is horrible in that restaurant. You mustn't go there.*



# Step 4: Interrogative Form of **MUST**

1. **MUST** is used to ask questions about obligation. **(DUTY)**
  - *Must I go to bed so early?*
2. **MUST** is used to ask questions about necessity. **(IS IT NECESSARY...?)**
  - *Must I do this?*
3. **MUST** is used to ask for information about obligation and necessity. **(INTERROGATION)**
  - *What must we do exactly?*
4. **MUST** is used to make criticisms. **(DISAPPROVAL)**
  - *Must you talk so loudly?*

# SEMI-MODAL VERB (HAVE TO)

AFFIRMATIVE FORM (FULL AND SHORT FORMS)					
I	You	He/She/It	We	You	They
have to 've to (rare)		has to 's to (rare)	have to 've to (rare)		

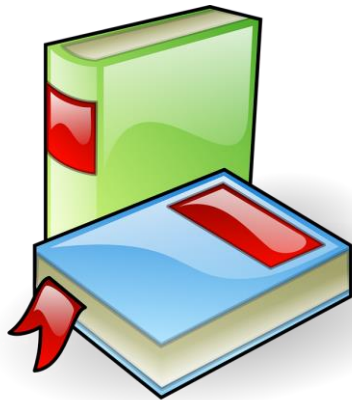
NEGATIVE FORM (FULL AND SHORT FORMS)					
I	You	He/She/It	We	You	They
do not have to don't have to		does not have to doesn't have to	do not have to don't have to		

INTERROGATIVE FORM							
Do		Does			Do		
I	you	he	she	it	we	you	they
have to go?							



# MODAL VERBS

# MUST



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